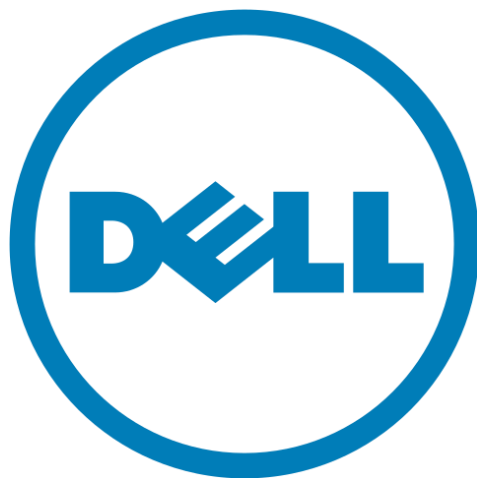




Gaming Laptop Dell G5 5515 15,6-inch AMD Ryzen 7-5800H/16GB/1TB SSD/GeForce RTX 3060/Win10 Home/1Y/Grey (5515-2706)



